

15-08-0019



HISTORIC ARCHITECTURE AND LANDSCAPES NO HISTORIC PROPERTIES PRESENT OR AFFECTED FORM

This form only pertains to Historic Architecture and Landscapes for this project. It is not valid for Archaeological Resources. You must consult separately with the Archaeology Group.

PROJECT INFORMATION

Project No:	W-5601AT	County:	Columbus
WBS No.:	50138.1.47	Document Type:	CE
Fed. Aid No:	HSIP-0701(31)	Funding:	☐ State ☒ Federal
Federal Permit(s):	☐ Yes ☒ No	Permit Type(s):	

Project Description:

Wedging and resurfacing curves on US 701 at SR 1005 (Peacock Road). Project length is 0.459 miles. There is no proposed new right-of-way to be acquired. Project area is located near the Wooten Crossroads area of Columbus County.

SUMMARY OF HISTORIC ARCHITECTURE AND LANDSCAPES REVIEW

- ☒ There are no National Register-listed or Study Listed properties within the project's area of potential effects.
- ☒ There are no properties less than fifty years old which are considered to meet Criteria Consideration G within the project's area of potential effects.
- ☐ There are no properties within the project's area of potential effects.
- ☒ There are properties over fifty years old within the area of potential effects, but they do not meet the criteria for listing on the National Register.
- ☒ There are no historic properties present or affected by this project. (Attach any notes or documents as needed.)

Date of field visit: 9-24-15

Description of review activities, results, and conclusions:

Review of HPO quad maps, HPOweb GIS mapping, historic designations roster, and indexes was conducted on 9/3/15. Based on this review, there are no existing NR, SL, DE or LL properties in the Area of Potential Effects (APE). There is one SS (Surveyed Site) resource, the Western Prong Baptist Church (CB0043) as well as a cemetery within the APE. According to tax parcel data from Columbus County, there is also a ca. 1935 house and a ca. 1920 house that fall into the APE. It was necessary to go out and see if any of these resources were potentially eligible for the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) and if they will be affected by project activities. A survey was required for this project.

A field survey was conducted on September 24, 2015. The following properties were recorded: The Western Prong Baptist Church property and its corresponding cemetery and former parsonage, a ca. 1935 House, a ca. 1920 house, and a former wooden building used for the Western Prong Baptist Church that has been moved. These properties fall into the project APE, which measures 150 feet wide on US 701 and 60 feet wide on Peacock Road, and runs along a stretch of US 701 and the Peacock Road intersection in a “Y” shape (see attached map). NCDOT Historic Architecture staff confirmed that the previously recorded ca. 1950 Western Prong Baptist Church (CB0043) was indeed gone, having burned in a fire. A modernist mid-twentieth century brick building serving the church’s educational and office needs remains behind the former church as well as a brick, two-story Colonial Revival parsonage. The church cemetery sits to the east of the former church and directly across the road from the former church sits a new, much larger church building, constructed in 2002.



Ca. 1950 Western Prong Baptist Church (now gone) site, with educational/office building still standing in the background, Peacock Road, Columbus County.



Western Prong Baptist Church Parsonage, ca. 1945-1955, Peacock Rd, Columbus County.



Western Prong Baptist Church Cemetery with new ca. 2002 church in the background, facing west, Columbus County.

Neither of the individual houses that were surveyed appears to be eligible for the NRHP. The ca. 1935 house is a one-story, side-gabled minimal traditional house with an engaged carport supported by tapered posts atop brick piers. The façade features a projecting gabled wing on one side pierced with a 6/6 sash double window, a central single-leaf entrance door, and a tripartite picture window on the other side of the entrance. A brick interior chimney rises up from the roof. The house sites on a brick foundation and is clad with replacement siding. This house is unremarkable architecturally and does not possess the significance needed for potential eligibility for the NRHP.



Ca. 1935 house within APE located on US 701, facing east, Columbus County.

The second house, a ca. 1920 one-and-a-half-story dwelling, has been heavily altered with vinyl siding, replacement windows, changes to the porch and possible large additions. Its hipped roof is pierced by three dormer windows and continues outward to form an engaged wrap-around porch. It does not possess the integrity needed for eligibility to the NRHP.



Ca. 1920 house, now severely altered, located on US 701, facing east, Columbus County.

According to surviving signage at the former church site, Western Prong Baptist Church was established in 1843. However, the church's cemetery contains grave markers that date to earlier than 1843, suggesting an older church may have existed perhaps dating to the first quarter of the nineteenth century. Additionally, after talking with an older church member, we learned that a couple of different wooden church buildings preceded the ca. 1950 brick church. One of which was moved to the property directly west of the ca. 1950 brick church site and used as a farm outbuilding (see photo below).



One of the wooden church buildings used for the Western Prong Baptist Church, pre-1950, Peacock Road, Columbus County.

The church cemetery contains over 800 graves and its markers vary widely from high style substantial monuments and obelisks to military markers honoring Revolutionary, War of 1812, Confederate, and WWII Veterans, to family plots with defined borders and traditional headstones. Some of the more notable nineteenth century markers, such as those of the Wooten Family, contain traditional funerary motifs. The earliest markers found dated to the 1830s.



Some of the older grave markers from the Western Prong Baptist Church Cemetery, Columbus County.

Historic Architecture and Landscapes NO HISTORIC PROPERTIES PRESENT OR AFFECTED form for Minor Transportation Projects as Qualified in the 2007 Programmatic Agreement.



Military markers from the Western Prong Baptist Church Cemetery, Columbus County.

Cemeteries are not ordinarily considered eligible for listing in the NRHP unless they meet special Criteria Considerations C or D in addition to the basic criteria, and in this case the Western Prong Baptist Church cemetery does not meet the special requirements necessary for a cemetery to be NRHP-eligible. Most of the grave markers date to the twentieth century and the cemetery as a whole does not contain enough distinctive markers nor are there any graves having the level of historical importance needed to qualify for the National Register criteria.

With the previously recorded 1950 Western Prong Baptist Church building destroyed by fire and the cemetery lacking the qualifications for potential National Register eligibility, there are no historic properties within the APE.

Therefore, NCDOT Historic Architecture makes a finding of “No Historic Properties Present/Affected” for this project.



A "Woodmen of the World" memorial gravestone marks the grave of D.W. Bass from the Western Prong Baptist Church Cemetery, Columbus County.

SUPPORT DOCUMENTATION

☒ Map(s) ☒ Previous Survey Info. ☒ Photos ☐ Correspondence ☐ Design Plans

FINDING BY NCDOT ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIAN

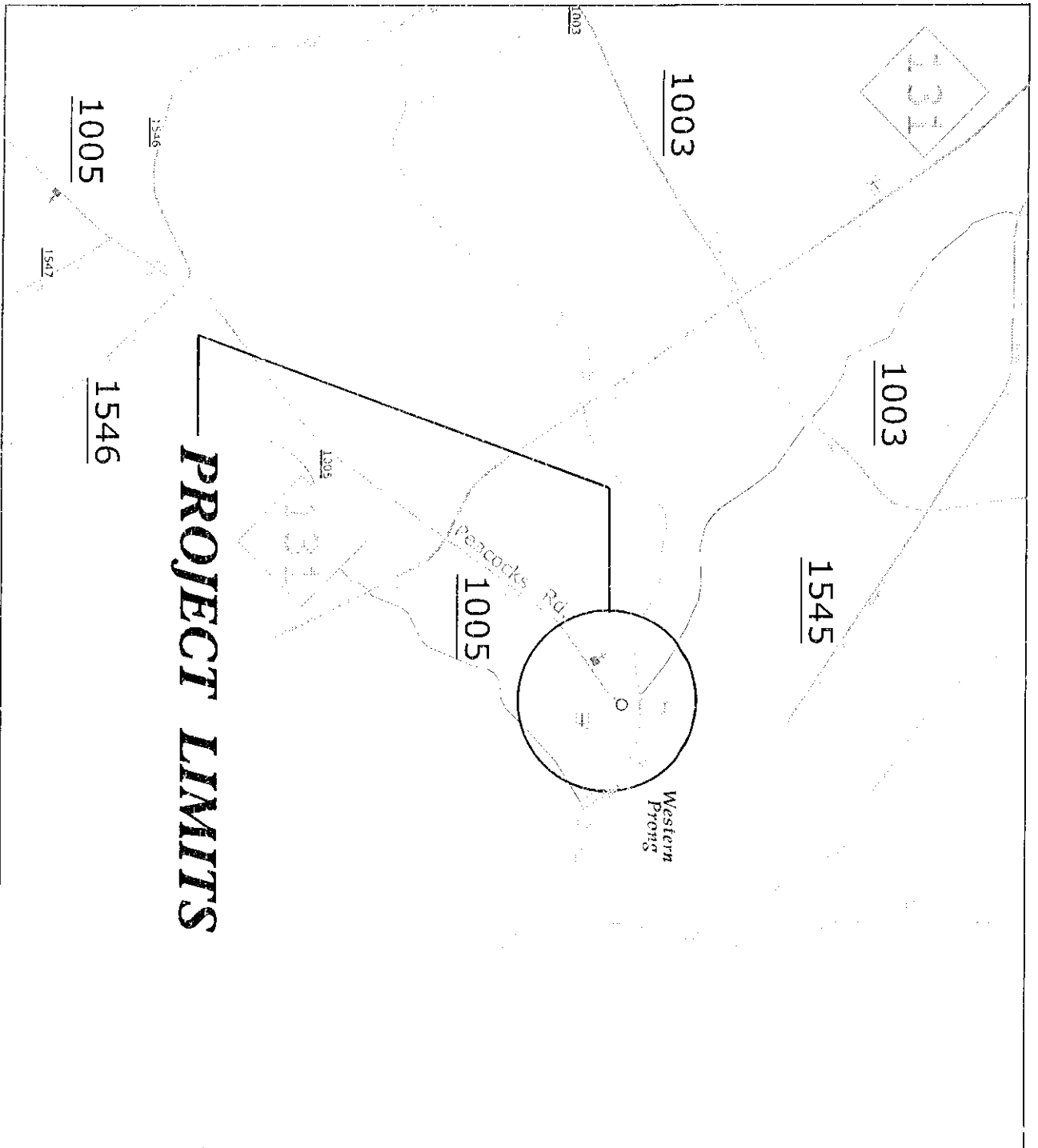
Historic Architecture and Landscapes – **NO HISTORIC PROPERTIES PRESENT OR AFFECTED**

Mega Priuett

NCDOT Architectural Historian

10/1/15

Date



NR Points

- Boundary of Destroyed/Removed NR Listing



Participating NC Counties, NCCGIA, NC OneMap, US EPA Source: Esri, DigitalGlobe, GeoEye, Earthstar Geographics, CNES/Airbus

County COLUMBUS

NORTH CAROLINA HISTORIC STRUCTURE SHORT DATA SHEET

READ and USE the instruction manual to complete this form. Fill it out as completely and consistently as possible. PLEASE NOTE: not all variables are provided for each question and reference to the instruction manual will be necessary. In all cases:

0 or 00 denotes an undetermined or not applicable response

9 or 99 denotes a variable other than those provided

SURVEY SITE NUMBER CB-43 (To be filled in by S & P Branch unless otherwise specified)1. SITE NAME: WESTERN PRONG BAPTIST CHURCH3. ABBREVIATED LOCATION DESCRIPTION OR STREET ADDRESS: PEACOCK RD4. NEAREST TOWN/COMMUNITY: CLARKTON5. COUNTY: CB6. DATE RECORDED IN FIELD: MONTH 07 DAY 14 YEAR 987. FIELD RECORDER(S): ED TURBERG / JANET SEAPKER

8. TAX PARCEL # (PROPERTY ID): _____ (optional)

10. OWNER NAME: _____

11. OWNER ADDRESS: _____

Telephone: _____

13. USE: Original Primary: 1001
Present Primary: 1001

Other: _____

Other: _____

Resid: Farm 0101	Resid: Non-Farm 0102	Farm Bldg 0201	School 0301	Office 0401	Bank 0402	General Retail Store 0501	Industrial 0601-0614
Transportation 0801-0831	Post Office 0902	Church 1001	Clubhs/Lodge 1501	Museum 1701	Cemetery 1802	Unoccupied 2001	

14. CONDITION: _____
Excellent ① Good 2 Fair 3 Deteriorated 4 Ruin 5 Unexposed 6

ARCHITECTURAL DATA

19. EXPRESSION: Exterior _____ Interior _____ High/Academic 1 National/Popular 2 Regional/Vernacular ③

21. GENERAL STYLE GROUPS: Exterior: First _____ Second _____ Third _____
Interior: First _____ Second _____ Third _____

Geo 01	Geo/Fed 02	Fed 03	Fed/Gk Rev 04	Gk Rev 05	Italianate 06	Goth Rev 07	19-20c Trad/Vern 09	Queen Anne 11
Neoclas Rev 12	Col Rev ⑬	Misc Vic 15	Standard Com/Indust 16	Beaux-Arts 21	Tudor Rev 22	Bungalow 25	Art Deco 26	
Ranch 35	Cape Cod 38	Period Cottage 39	Minimal Traditional 40	Craftsman 41	Four-Square 44	Rustic Revival 45		

22. PLAN (DOMESTIC): _____ Other: _____

One Room 01	Hall & Parlor 02	Other 2 Room 03	Side Hall 06	Center Hall 07	Irregular 14	Square 17	Shotgun 18
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13. COMMON NON-DOMESTIC PLANS & TYPES: Other: _____

Churches:	1-Rm, Undefined 01	Meeting House 02	Nave 03	Cruciform 04	Auditorium Plan 05	Akron Plan 06	Barns:	English 07
1-Crib 08	2-Crib 09	4-Crib 10	Transverse 11	Bank 12	Gambrel 13	Schools:	1-Room 14	2-6-Room 15
							Corridor Plan 16	

14. HEIGHT: Other: _____

1-story 1	1-story, Hab Attic A	1-1/2-story 2	2-story 3	2-story, Hab Attic B	2-1/2-story 4	3-story 5
3-story, Hab Attic C		3-1/2-story 6	4 or more, Not skyscraper 7		Skyscraper 8	

FADE WIDTH (Main Block): 1-Bay 1 2-Bay 2 3-Bay 3 4-Bay 4 5-Bay 5 6 or More Bay 6

PH: 1-Room/Single Pile 1 2-Room/Double Pile 2 3- or More Rooms 3

EXTENSIONS & ADDITIONS: A B Other: _____

Rear Shed 1	Rear Ell 2	Side(s) 3	Front 4	Add'l Stories 5	Orig Strt Incorpor w/New 6	Rear Other 7	Front Ell 8	Front Shed A
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18. CONSTRUCTION: Primary Secondary Other: _____

Log 01	Plank 02	Timber Frame 03	Light Nailed Frame 05	Load-Bearing Masonry 07	Steel Frame 08	Reinf Concrete 09
Frame Cnst, Type Unk 12		Masonry Walls, Type Unk 13		Brick Veneer Over Frame Cnst 14		Boxed 15

NOTCHING TYPE (Log and Plank): Other: _____

Full Dovetail 1	Half Dovetail 2	V 3	Diamond 4	Square 5	Saddle 6
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EXTERIOR WALL MATERIALS: Primary Secondary Other: _____

Plain Weatherboard 01	Molded/Beaded Weatherboard 02	Brick, Common Bond 06	Brick, Flemish Bond 07
Brick Veneer 10	Brick, Stretcher Bond 11	Stucco 13	Board & Batten 33
			Stone Veneer 36

11. NOTABLE EXTERIOR FEATURES (Non-Domestic Bldgs): Other: _____

Dec Brickwork 01	Orig Shopfront 02	Iron/Metal Shopfront 03	Orig Signs 04	Carrara Glass 05	Glass/Metal 07	Terra Cotta 08
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12. ROOF CONFIGURATION: Primary Secondary Other: _____

Gable Sides 01	Gable Front 02	Ped Gable 03	Triple A 04	"X" Gable 05	Parapet Gable 07	High Hip 09	Low Hip 10
Conoidal 14	Gambrel 15	Mansard 16	Shed 17	Flat 19			
COVE AS SECONDARY:	Belfry 23	Steeple 24	Cupola/Lantern 25	Belvedere 26	Clock Tower 27	Widow's Walk 28	Tower/Turret 29

FOR STRUCTURES WITHOUT A SIGNIFICANT PORCH, GO TO #41.

14. PORCH(ES) STATUS: A B Original Altered Not Original Reconstruction Removed/Fallen

		1	2	3	5	6
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15. PORCH TYPE: A B Other: _____

Engaged 1	Attached 2	Recessed 3	Stoop 4
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19. PORCH FEATURES: A B C D Other: _____

Chamfered Posts 1	Turned Posts 2	Sawn Work/Turned Ornament 3	Classical 4	Flush Sheathing on Facade 5
Enclosed End Bay(s) 6	Porte Cochere 7	Square Posts 8	Metal Supports A	Bungalowoid B
				Porch stair to 2nd Floor C

OR STRUCTURES WITHOUT SIGNIFICANT CHIMNEYS, GO TO #46

41. CHIMNEY STATUS: A ☐ B ☐ Original 1 Partially Rebuilt 2 Replaced 3 Removed/Fallen 4

42. CHIMNEY PLACEMENT: A ☐ B ☐ Other: ☐ Interior 1 Interior End 2 Exterior End 4 Exterior Front 5 Interior Rear 6 Exterior Rear 7

46. WINDOW STATUS: A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ Original 1 Altered 2

47. WINDOW FEATURES: A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ Sashes: ☐ Double Hung 01 Casement 02 Sliding 03 Arched 05 Gothic 06 Diamond 08 Queen Anne 09 Stained 10 Palladian 12 French Doors 13 Notable Frame/Trim 15 Notable Shutters/Blinds 16 Other: ☐

51. OUTBUILDINGS AND SUPPORT FEATURES (IF ESPECIALLY NOTABLE, YOU MAY COMPLETE A SEPARATE FORM)

Type:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Construction:										
Est Const Date:										
Type:	Kitchen 01	Slave House 02	Other House 03	Garage 05	Barn 07	Tobacco Barn 08	Smokehouse 10	Dairy 11	Crib 12	
	Shed 20	Privy 23	Well 24	Fence 27	Wall 28	Cemetery 33	Landscape/Plant Material 38	Tenant House 53		
Construction:	Frame 1	Log 2	Brick 3	Stone 4	Modern Materials 5	Iron/Metal 7				

Estimated Const Date (SEE NO. 52 FOR DATE RANGES)

HISTORICAL DATA

52. DATE OF CONSTRUCTION: Estimated ☐ Actual ☒ Pre-1780 1781-1800 1801-1825

1826-1865	1866-1885	1886-1915	1916-1930	1931-1945	1946-1970	1971-1999
4	5	6	7	8	9	10

54. PERSONS OR EVENTS OF SIGNIFICANCE ASSOCIATED W/THE PROPERTY: (CODE LAST NAME FIRST; SEE #52 FOR DATES)

A. Type: ☐ Date: ☐ Name/Event: ☐

B. Type: ☐ Date: ☐ Name/Event: ☐

Type:	Trad Builder/Craftsman 01	Architect 02	Contractor 03	Attributed Builder 04	Original Owner 05
Significant Later Owner 06	Historically Significant Person 07	Historically Significant Event 08			

ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

59. SETTING: ☐ Rural, Undisturbed 1 Rural, Built up 2 Small Town 3 Urban, Population Over 12,500 4

60. QUAD MAP USED: ☐ QUAD NAME: ☐

61. UTM DATA (NR only): Zone ☐ Zone: 16 17 18 Northing ☐ Easting ☐

NATIONAL REGISTER EVALUATION (circle): Criteria A B C D Criteria Exception A B C D E F G

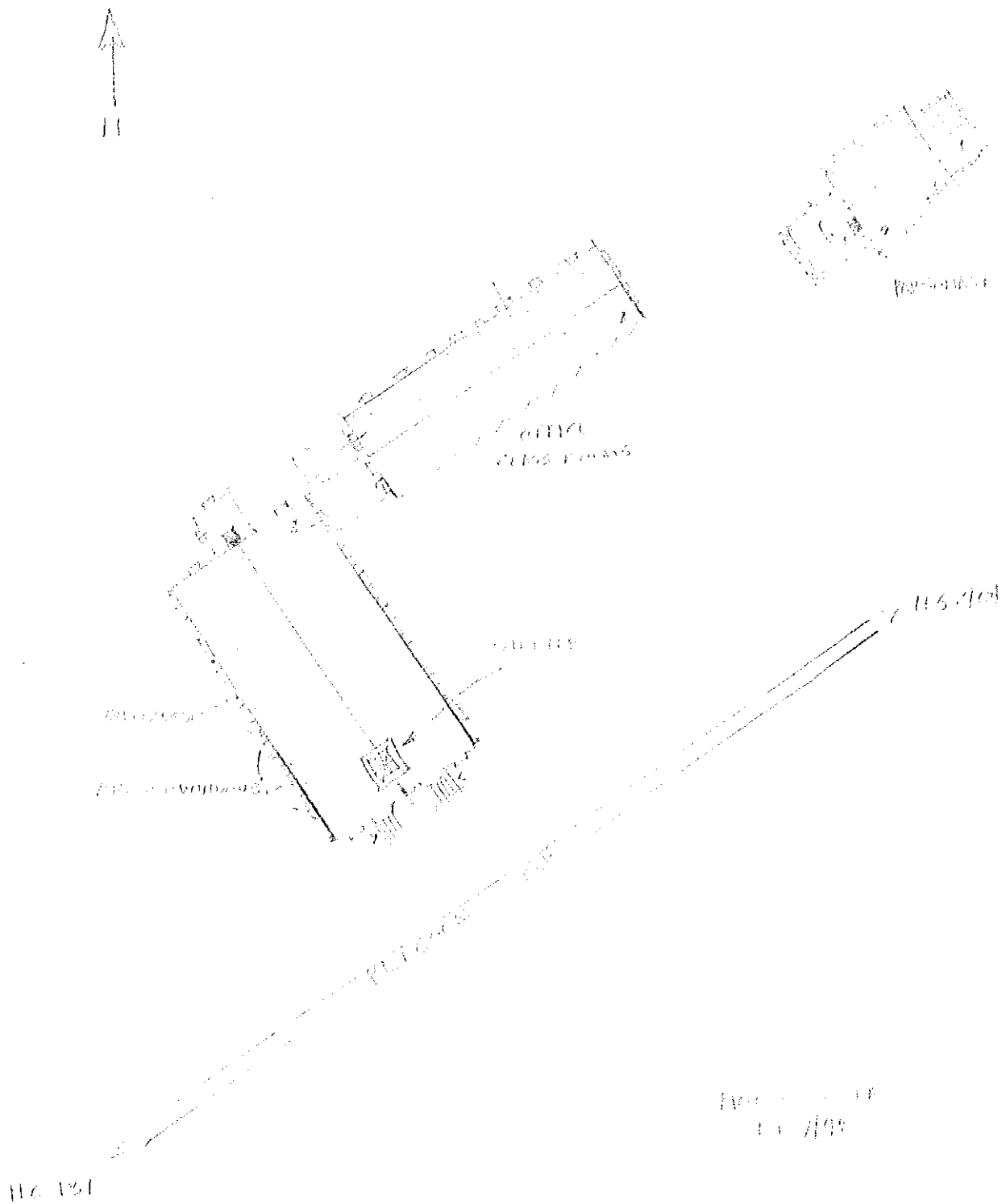
63. STATUS: ☐ (Refer to Manual)

64. CONTEXT/AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE: ☐ Other: ☐

65. LEVEL OF SIGNIFICANCE: ☐ Local 1 State 2 National 3

66. FREE COMMENT: 1. IMPRESSIVE DESIGN CONSTRUCTION. A RARE, ROMANESQUE CHURCH
FAVORABLE LIGHT. A WELL MAINTAINED, WELL MAINTAINED, WELL MAINTAINED
AND ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN. AND SOME INTERESTING HISTORICAL INFORMATION.
FOR THE PROPERTY. A RARE, WELL MAINTAINED, WELL MAINTAINED, WELL MAINTAINED.

REQUIRED PLAN OR SKETCH MAP OF SITE (Indicate roadways by name and label other major topographical features).



Columbus County
 Clarkton vicinity
 North side, SR-1005, 0.15 m. SW
 Jct US-701
Western Prong Baptist Church

SS # 1



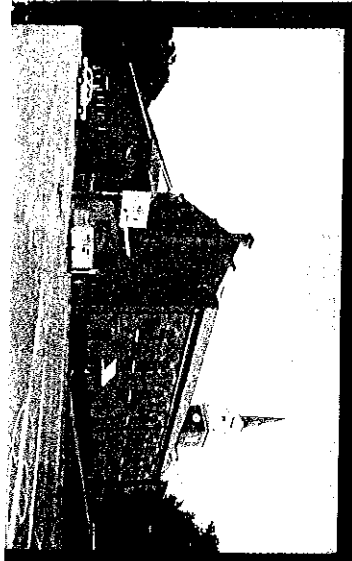
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7 7A

15-08-0019, Columbus County, 9-24-15



